



Applying Spelling Rules When Adding the Prefix in-

I can add the prefix **in-** to root words to create new words.



Spelling Rule	Example Words
If you are adding the prefix in- before a root word that starts with m or p , in- becomes im- .	in + possible = impossible

1. Use the spelling rules to help you complete the table below.

Root word	Root word with the prefix in- added	Rainbow write the word.	Ask a friend to test you on the spelling of the word and tick or cross the box below.	
			✓ Spelt correctly	✗ Spelt incorrectly
possible	<i>impossible</i>	<i>impossible</i>		
movable				
practical				
precise				
polite				
perfect				
mature				
measurable				



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If you are adding the prefix in- before a root word that starts with l , in- becomes il- .	in + legal = illegal
If you are adding the prefix in- before a root word that starts with m or p , in- becomes im- .	in + possible = impossible
If you are adding the prefix in- before a root word that starts with r , in- becomes ir- .	in + regular = irregular
Sometimes, if none of the other rules apply, you just add the prefix in- before a root word without any changes.	in + active = inactive

1. Use the spelling rules and a dictionary to help you complete the table below.

Root word	Root word with the prefix in- added	Definition of the prefix in- word
accessible		Hard or impossible to reach, approach, or attain.
polite		Not polite; rude.
legal		Against the law or rules; not lawful.
destructible		Not capable of being destroyed, damaged, or broken.
logical		Not logical or reasonable.
complete		Not complete; not finished.



Applying Spelling Rules When Adding the Prefix in-

2. Fill in the gaps in these sentences using the new words with the prefix in- added:

- a) It is illegal for football stadiums to be _____ to wheelchair users.
- b) Her shin pads were missing so her kit was _____.
- c) The player was _____ to the referee.
- d) The football team looked very strong and _____.
- e) The referee gave a red card for an _____ tackle.
- f) The players kept scoring in their own goal which was _____.





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- a) It is illegal for football stadiums to be *inaccessible* to wheelchair users.
- b) Her shin pads were missing so her kit was *incomplete*.
- c) The player was *impolite* to the referee.
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